UNITED NATIONS **A**

General Assembly

Distr.
LIMITED

A/C.2/52/L.22
13 November 1997

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Fifty-second session
SECOND COMMITTEE
Agenda item 98 (b)

ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION TO COMBAT DESERTIFICATION IN THOSE COUNTRIES EXPERIENCING SERIOUS DROUGHT AND/OR DESERTIFICATION, PARTICULARLY IN AFRICA

United Republic of Tanzania*: draft resolution

Implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 47/188 of 22 December 1992, 48/191 of 21 December 1993, 49/234 of 23 December 1994, 50/112 of 20 December 1995, 51/180 of 16 December 1996 and 51/238 of 17 June 1997,

Noting with satisfaction that a large number of States have ratified the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa, and calling upon other States to take appropriate action to that end,

Noting that, in accordance with paragraphs 4 and 5 of its resolution 51/180, the first session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention was convened from 29 September to 10 October 1997 in Rome and that it was attended by one hundred and two parties and by a large number of observers for Governments and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations,

---

* On behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that are members of the Group of 77 and China.

Expressing its deep appreciation to the Government of Italy for the generous manner in which it hosted the first session of the Conference of the Parties and the to Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations for the facilities it provided,

Welcoming the selection by the Conference of the Parties of the International Fund for Agricultural Development to house the Global Mechanism of the Convention, and stressing that, as the lead organization, the Fund should cooperate fully with the United Nations Development Programme and the World Bank,

Welcoming also as an important element in the successful functioning of the Global Mechanism, the agreement of the International Fund for Agricultural Development, the United Nations Development Programme and the World Bank on collaborative institutional arrangements for the global mechanism,[1]

Recognizing the contribution to the Convention process of the interim secretariat of the Convention, within the framework of the former Department for Policy Coordination and Sustainable Development of the Secretariat, as well as the support provided to the interim secretariat by the World Meteorological Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the International Fund for Agricultural Development, the United Nations Environment Programme, the United Nations Development Programme and other relevant specialized agencies, funds, programmes and bodies of the United Nations system, the European Commission and all other bilateral and multilateral contributors, including non-governmental organizations,

Recognizing also the support provided during the interim phase of the Convention to the launching of national, subregional and regional action programme processes in response to the resolution on urgent action for Africa, as well as the support provided to the interim activities in other regions carried out by Governments, regional economic integration organizations, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, as well as by specialized agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations system,

Taking note of the Secretary-General's offer to provide administrative and support arrangements in the framework of an institutional linkage for the Convention secretariat with the United Nations, including the procedures indicated therein for the provision of financial services in accordance with the Financial Regulations and Rules of the United Nations and the United Nations staff Regulations and Rules with respect to the appointment and accountability of the head of the permanent secretariat,

Taking note also of the decision of the Conference of the Parties, on the basis of the Secretary-General's offer, that the Convention secretariat should be institutionally linked to the United Nations, while not being fully integrated into the work programme and management structure of any particular department or programme,

---

[1] ICCD/COP (1)/CRP.1.

Taking note further of the financial rules of the Conference of the Parties, its subsidiary bodies and its permanent secretariat adopted at its first session, whereby, inter alia, the Secretary-General is requested to establish trust funds (general, supplementary and special funds) for the purposes of the Convention, to be managed by the head of the Convention secretariat, in accordance with duly delegated authority,

Taking note of the decision of the Conference of the Parties at its first session that the General Assembly be requested, bearing in mind the institutional linkage of the Convention secretariat to the United Nations and the large number of States that are Parties to the Convention, to decide to finance from the regular programme budget of the United Nations the conference-servicing costs arising from sessions of the Conference of the Parties and its subsidiary bodies for the duration of the institutional linkage,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the implementation of General Assembly resolution 51/180[2] in particular paragraph 15, relating to any possible implications arising from the report of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on its first session,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the reports of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for the Elaboration of an International Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa, on its tenth session, held in New York from 6 to 17 January 1997,[3] and its resumed tenth session, held at Geneva from 18 to 22 August 1997,[4] and the report of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on its first session;

2. Approves the institutional linkage between the Convention secretariat and the United Nations, in accordance with the offer made by the Secretary-General and as accepted by the Conference of the Parties at its first session;

3. Requests the Secretary-General to review the functioning of the institutional linkage not later than 31 December 2002, in consultation with the Conference of the Parties, with a view to making such modifications as may be considered desirable by both parties, and to report thereon to the General Assembly;

4. Notes that the Conference of the Parties has decided to accept the offer of the Government of Germany to host the Convention secretariat at Bonn, and expresses its appreciation for the support offered by the future host Government with respect to the relocation and effective functioning of the Convention secretariat;

---

[2] A/52/549.

[3] A/52/82.

[4] A/52/82/Add.1.

5. Expresses its appreciation to the Government of Switzerland, which hosted the interim secretariat, and to the Government of Canada and the Government of Spain, which offered to host the Convention secretariat, and invites them to continue to support the permanent secretariat and to contribute to the implementation of the Convention;

6. Welcomes the selection, by the Conference of the Parties at its first session, of the International Fund for Agricultural Development to house the Global Mechanism and, in accordance with Conference decision 24, invites the Fund, as the lead organization, to cooperate fully with the United Nations Development Programme and the World Bank;

7. Also welcomes the decision of the first Conference of the Parties to select the International Fund for Agricultural Development to house the Global Mechanism and to invite the United Nations Development Programme to designate the head of the Mechanism;

8. Urges all Governments, regional economic integration organizations, intergovernmental organizations, specialized agencies, funds, programmes and bodies of the United Nations system, and multilateral and bilateral financial institutions, as well as non-governmental organizations and the private sector, to actively support the activities of the Global Mechanism and to make voluntary contributions as soon as possible through trust funds and/or similar arrangements established for the functioning and activities of the Global Mechanism in order to ensure that it begins operating by 1 January 1998;

9. Notes with appreciation the contributions made thus far to the extrabudgetary funds established under the provisions of Assembly resolution 47/188 of 22 December 1992, in particular the Trust Fund to support the interim secretariat and the work of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee, and the Special Voluntary Fund to assist developing countries affected by desertification and drought, in particular the least developed countries, to participate fully and effectively in the negotiating process and in the first session of the Conference of Parties;

10. Decides that the head of the interim secretariat, under the authority of the Secretary-General, shall have the possibility of using the Special Voluntary Fund, as appropriate, to assist developing countries affected by desertification and drought, in particular the least developed countries, to participate fully and effectively in the second session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention;

11. Decides also that the head of the interim secretariat, under the authority of the Secretary-General, shall have the possibility of using the Trust Fund, as appropriate, to support also the participation of representatives of non-governmental organizations of developing countries in the work of the second session of the Conference of the Parties;

12. Renews its appeal to Governments, regional economic integration organizations and other interested organizations, as well as to non-governmental organizations and the private sector, to continue to contribute generously to

the two extrabudgetary funds mentioned above for the transition period following the first session of the Conference of the Parties;

13. Requests the Secretary-General, bearing in mind the decision taken by the Conference of the Parties at its first session:

(a) To authorize the interim secretariat established pursuant to General Assembly resolution 47/188 to act as the secretariat for the transition period following the first session of the Conference of the Parties until the permanent secretariat designated by the Conference of the Parties begins operating at Bonn, which should be not later than 31 December 1998;

(b) To maintain the arrangements within the current programme budget for the interim secretariat to support the Convention until the permanent secretariat begins operating and to maintain the arrangements relating to extrabudgetary funds;

14. Calls upon all countries that are not parties to the Convention to take appropriate action for the ratification, acceptance, approval or accession to the Convention;

15. Urges all States that are parties to the Convention to pay promptly and in full on the first month of each year, starting on 1 January 1999, the contributions required for the core budget of the Convention envisaged in the financial rules, so as to ensure continuity in the cash flow required to finance the ongoing work of the Conference of the Parties, the subsidiary bodies, the permanent secretariat and the Global Mechanism;

16. Calls upon all countries, in particular developed countries, non-governmental organizations and the private sector to contribute generously to the Trust Fund and the Special Voluntary Fund established under the financial rules in order to facilitate activities under the Convention and the participation of representatives of non-governmental organizations of developing countries in the sessions of the Conference of the Parties;

17. Decides to finance from the regular programme budget of the United Nations the conference-servicing costs arising from sessions of the Conference of the Parties and its subsidiary bodies for the duration of the institutional linkage of the Convention secretariat to the United Nations;

18. Decides also to include in the calendar of conferences and meetings for 1998-1999 the sessions of the Conference of the Parties and its subsidiary bodies envisaged for that biennium, entailing eight weeks of conference-servicing facilities;

19. Takes note of the transitional arrangement for administrative support to the Convention secretariat, outlined in the report of the Secretary-General on the implementation of the General Assembly resolution 51/180,[1] with particular reference to the implications arising from the report of the Conference of the Parties on its first session, which should facilitate the establishment and relocation of the Convention secretariat and assist it in

addressing any initial financial and personnel problems that may be encountered in this context;

20. Takes note also of the financing arrangements contained in paragraphs 14 and 15 above, and requests the Secretary-General to review those arrangements towards the end of the biennium 1998-1999 and to report upon the results of that review to the General Assembly at its fifty-fourth session;

21. Approves the decision of the Conference of the Parties to convene its second session during the last quarter of 1998;

22. Welcomes with appreciation the generous offer of the Government of Senegal to host the second session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention in Dakar;

23. Requests the Secretary-General to bring the present resolution to the attention of all Governments, the relevant specialized agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations system, multilateral and bilateral financial institutions and other intergovernmental organizations, as well as to non-governmental organizations and the private sector;

24. Also requests the Secretary-General to report to it, at its fifty-third session, on the implementation of the present resolution;

25. Decides to include in the provisional agenda of its fifty-third session the sub-item entitled "Implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa".